## Resources for Higher Levels (CLB 5-8): Reading Graphs

## 2011 National Household Survey

On May 8, 2013, Statistics Canada released the latest census information from the 2011 National Household Survey (census).

For more 2011 census information, see: http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/index-eng.cfm

## Video: Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity

This video explains recent Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity statistics in Canada: http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/video/video-eto-eng.cfm


## Ideas for using the video in class

$\checkmark$ Have students guess the answers to the comprehension questions prior to watching the video (Option: Divide them into teams to compete for the largest number of correct answers).
$\checkmark$ Have students describe the graphs taken from the videos to one another.
$\checkmark$ Do a class census and create your own graphs and statistics. How do they compare to the 2011 census?
$\checkmark$ Have students write five statements about trends in Canada based on the video.

Note: StatsCan frequently changes its URL (web address). If the links we have provided don't work, just put the titles into your search engine.

## Discussion questions

1. Every five years, Statistics Canada collects information about Canada's population using the census. What are the benefits and potential uses of this information?
2. What is the purpose of the term visible minority in the Canadian context?
3. Visible minorities are self-identified. How might this affect statistics?
4. Since only three in 10 visible minorities were born in Canada, what does this indicate about changes to immigration trends in recent years?

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## Comprehension questions

1. How large was Canada's foreign-born population in 2011?
2. Which country has a higher percentage of immigrants as a proportion of its population, Canada or the United States?
3. What percentage of immigrants come from Africa? Asia? Europe? Caribbean, Central and South America? United States?
4. What percentage of the total population identifies themselves as a visible minority?
5. What are the three largest visible minority groups in Canada?
6. What percentage of immigrants can hold a conversation in more than one language?
7. What are the four most common non-official languages known by immigrants?
8. What is the largest religion in Canada?
9. What percentage of Canadians do not have a religious affiliation?

Graphs from Immigration and Ethnocultural Diversity video:
http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/nhs-enm/video/video-eto-eng.cfm

| Who? | Verb | What does the graph tell <br> you? | Of what? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Immigrants <br> People born outside <br> of Canada | make up <br> constitute <br> represent | _ percent | of <br> (country) total <br> population. |


| Who? | Verb | What does the graph tell <br> you? | Of what? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Country name | has | the smallest proportion <br> the largest proportion | of immigrants. |

## Foreign-born as Proportion of Population in the G8 Countries

5


| How many? | Of what? | What does the graph tell <br> you? | Where? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| percent | of recent <br> immigrants | were born in <br> are originally from | (region) |


| How many? | Of what? | What does the graph tell <br> you? | Comparison |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| A larger proportion <br> A smaller proportion <br> Equal proportions | of recent <br> immigrants | were born in <br> are originally from | (region) than <br> (region) |

## Region of Birth of <br> Recent Immigrants



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| Who? | Verb | What does the graph tell <br> you? | Of what? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Visible minorities | make up <br> constitute <br> represent | percent | of Canada's total <br> population |



| How many? | Of what? | Verb | What? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| percent | of visible <br> minorities | were | born in Canada |



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| What? | Where? | Verb | Who? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| The top 10 visible <br> minority groups | in Canada | are | (list |


| Verb | How many? | What? | Comparison |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| There are | more <br> less <br> similar <br> numbers of | minorities in Canada | than <br> (group) |

## Visible Minority Groups

## Millions



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| How many? | Of what? | Verb | What? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| percent | of recent <br> immigrants <br> of immigrants <br> of Canada's <br> total <br> population | speak <br> can converse in <br> are fluent in <br> are conversational in | more than one <br> language |


| Who? | Verb | What does the graph tell <br> you? | What? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Recent immigrants <br> Immigrants <br> Total population | are | more likely than___ to <br> less likely than___ to | speak more than one <br> language |

# Recent immigrants 



## 74.5\%

## Speak more than one language

| How many? | Of what? | Verb | What? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| percent | of immigrants | speak <br> have knowledge of <br> don't speak <br> don't have knowledge of | English or French <br> one of Canada's two <br> official languages |



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| How many? | Of what? | What does the graph tell <br> you? | What? |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| percent | of Canada's <br> total <br> population | are affiliated with | the___ faith <br> the ___ (religion <br> have no religious <br> affiliation |


| Verb | How much? | What does the graph tell <br> you? | Comparison |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| There are | more | people affiliated with the <br> religion / faith | than the <br> religion / faith in <br> Canada |
| (religion) people |  |  |  | | than <br> (religion) |
| :--- |

## Major Religions

# - Muslim 3.2\% Hindu 1.5\% <br> Sikh 1.4\% Buddhist 1.1\% Jewish 1.0\% 

Christian

[^0]
[^0]:    *Tables are adapted from: http://www.moresettlement.org/LINC5-7Activities/LINC_57_Classroom_Activities_Volume2.pdf.

